Contents

VOLUME 16 NUMBER 1 JANUARY 1991

1 EDITORIAL Rural communities feel isolated from health care in England

2 NEWS

4 DIEDERIK KERSTEN AND ED HACKENITZ How to bridge the gap between hospital and home?

15 ELISABET HAGELIN, DAGMAR LAGERBERG AND CLAES SUNDELIN Child health records as a database for clinical practice, research and community planning

24 HANNAH ESHED AND LEON EPSTEIN Assessment of primary care nursing in relation to adolescent health behaviour by means of trigger films

30 SARAH OLIVER AND SALLY J. REDFERN Interpersonal communication between nurses and elderly patients: refinement of an observation schedule

39 PAT DEENY AND HALLY McCREA Stoma care: the patient's perspective

47 ADA KERKSTRA AND TREES VORST-THIJSSEN Factors related to the use of community nursing services in The Netherlands

55 CHRISTINE DUFFIELD Maintaining competence for first-line nurse managers: an evaluation of the use of the literature

63 LIZ MEERABEAU The presentation of competence in health care

68 LISA L. ONEGA A theoretical framework for psychiatric nursing practice

74 PAM SMITH The nursing process: raising the profile of emotional care in nurse training

82 KEVIN J.M. GOURNAY The base for exposure treatment in agoraphobia: some indicators for nurse therapists and community psychiatric nurses

92 JOHN WRIGHT Counselling at the cultural interface: is getting back to roots enough?

101 H. KIRKPATRICK, C. BYRNE, M.-L. MARTIN AND M.L. ROTH A collaborative model for the clinical education of baccalaureate nursing students

108 PETER S. DAVIS The meaning of change to individuals within a college of nurse education

116 SHELAGH SPARROW An exploration of the role of the nurses' uniform through a period of non-uniform wear on an acute medical ward

123 BOOK REVIEWS

VOLUME 16 NUMBER 2 FEBRUARY 1991

127 EDITORIAL Where have all the nurses gone?

128 NEWS

130 Y. J. LOCHHEAD Failure to immunize children under 5 years: a literature review

138 CHRISTINE E. CANDY 'Not for resuscitation': the student nurses' viewpoint

147 LINDA J. KRISTJANSON AND KAREN I. CHALMERS Preventive work with families: issues facing public health nurses

154 RITVA RAATIKAINEN Dissatisfaction and insecurity of patients in domiciliary care

165 PETER EACHUS Multidimensional health locus of control in nurses

172 JANE KUNKLER AND JANICE WHITTICK Stress-management groups for nurses: practical problems and possible solutions

177 NAFEES AIDROOS Use and effectiveness of psychiatric nursing care plans

182 ANDY GIBBS Cultural and political limitations within a rational approach towards educational change

187 BRIDGET CLANCY AND JAMES MALONE-LEE Reducing the leakage of body-worn incontinence pads

194 BARBARA M. ARTINIAN The development of the Intersystem Model

206 PHILIP LISTER Approaching models of nursing from a postmodernist perspective

213 LIAM CLARKE Attitudes and interests of students and applicants from two branches of the British nursing profession

224 M. EHRENFELD AND S. ECKERLING Perceptions and attitudes of registered nurses to research: a comparison with a previous study

233 ANNE M. ROURKE Self-care: chore or challenge?

242 IAN GIBBS, DOROTHY McCAUGHAN AND MARY GRIFFITHS Skill mix in nursing: a selective review of the literature

250 BOOK REVIEWS

VOLUME 16 NUMBER 3 MARCH 1991

253 GUEST EDITORIAL Change and nursing in the United Kingdom

255 NEWS

257 WILLIAM L. HOLZEMER AND SUZANNE BAKKEN HENRY Nursing care plans for people with HIV/AIDS: confusion or consensus?

262 LAURA A. SIMINOFF, JUDITH A. ERLEN AND CHARLES W. LIDZ Stigma, AIDS and quality of nursing care: state of the science

270 KAREN MOORE SCHAEFER Taking care of the caretakers: a partial explanation of clinical nurse specialist practice

277 GILLIAN HARVEY An evaluation of approaches to assessing the quality of nursing care using (predetermined) quality assurance tools

287 CARLA M. A. FREDERIKS, MARGREET J. M. TE WIERIK, ADRIAAN PH. VISSER AND FERD STURMANS A scale for the functional status of the elderly living at home

293 ANGELA D. HENDERSON AND A. JENISE BROUSE The experiences of new fathers during the first 3 weeks of life

299 ANGELA GILLIS AND ANNE PERRY The relationships between physical activity and health-promoting behaviours in mid-life women

311 PETER SAVAGE Patient assessment in psychiatric nursing

317 KADER PARAHOO Job satisfaction of community psychiatric nurses in Northern Ireland

325 MURIEL J. MONTBRIAND AND GAIL P. LAING Alternative health care as a control strategy

333 JOHN SHEEHAN Conceptions of the nursing process amongst nurse teachers and clinical nurses

343 JONATHAN J. SAJIWANDANI Understanding lifestyles in the pledge process: a human ecology approach to nursing and health care

350 RICHARD INGRAM Why does nursing need theory?

354 CHERYL H. GIBSON A concept analysis of empowerment

362 EM OLIVIA BEVIS AND TAMAR KRULIK Nationwide faculty development: a model for a shift from diploma to baccalaureate education

371 CONFERENCE REPORT

VOLUME 16 NUMBER 4 APRIL 1991

375 EDITORIAL The United Kingdom Central Council for Nursing, Midwifery and Health Visiting has made important recommendations about post-registration education and practice

376 NEWS

378 JUDITH J. CÔTÉ, JANICE M. MORSE AND SUSAN G. JAMES The pain response of the postoperative newborn

388 MARY F. WALDING Pain, anxiety and powerlessness

398 ROBYN J. HOLDEN Responsibility and autonomous nursing practice

404 JEAN HARBISON Clinical decision making in nursing

408 RENATA KLOP, FRANS C.B. VAN WIJMEN AND HANS PHILIPSEN Patients' rights and the admission and discharge process

413 PAUL ARMITAGE, JEFF CHAMPNEY-SMITH AND KATHY ANDREWS Primary nursing and the role of the nurse preceptor in changing long-term mental health care: an evaluation

423 W. HALL The experience of fathers in dual-earner families following the births of their first infants

431 LORNA BENNETT Adolescent girls' experience of witnessing marital violence: a phenomenological study

439 SUSAN HOLMES Preliminary investigations of symptom distress in two cancer patient populations: evaluation of a measurement instrument

447 HEATHER M. RICHARDSON The perceptions of Canadian young adults with asthma of their health teaching/learning needs

455 JANICE M. MORSE Negotiating commitment and involvement in the nurse–patient relationship

469 BOLUWAJI REUBEN FAJEMILEHIN AND ADEBISI OMORILEWA FABAYO Perception of situational stress associated with hospitalization among selected Nigerian patients

475 MARIANNE LINDELL AND HENNY OLSSON Can combined oral contraceptives be made more effective by means of a nursing care model?

480 HUGH P. McKENNA The developments and trends in relation to men practising midwifery: a review of the literature

490 JAYNE SUTCLIFFE AND SUSAN HOLMES Quality of life: verification and use of a self-assessment scale in two patient populations

499 BOOK REVIEWS

VOLUME 16 NUMBER 5 MAY 1991

503 GUEST EDITORIAL Power in nursing

504 NEWS

506 ALISON J. TIERNEY AND JEAN TAYLOR Research in practice: an 'experiment' in researcher–practitioner collaboration

511 JILLIAN M. MacGUIRE Quality of care assessed: using the Senior Monitor index in three wards for the elderly before and after a change to primary nursing

521 PAULINE PEARSON Clients' perceptions: the use of case studies in developing theory

529 SANDRA A. JONES AND LYNDA N. BROWN Critical thinking: impact on nursing education

534 DAVID McCAUGHERTY The use of a teaching model to promote reflection and the experiential integration of theory and practice in first-year student nurses: an action research study

544 BRIGID REID Developing and documenting a qualitative methodology

552 CARL MAY Affective neutrality and involvement in nurse–patient relationships: perceptions of appropriate behaviour among nurses in acute medical and surgical wards

559 JACQUELINE McLEAN, ALISON ROPER-HALL, PETER MAYER AND ALISTAIR MAIN Service needs of stroke survivors and their informal carers: a pilot study

565 COLIN P. HUGHES Community psychiatric nursing and the depressed elderly: a case for using cognitive therapy

573 PAUL MASSEY Institutional loss: an examination of a bereavement reaction in 22 mental nurses losing their institution and moving into the community

584 MARLENE K. STRADER AND MARGARET L. BEAMAN Comparison of selected college students' and sexually transmitted disease clinic patients' knowledge about AIDS, risk behaviours and beliefs about condom use

591 SANDRA BONNER JONES A caring-based AIDS educational model for pre-adolescents: global health human caring perspective

597 EDWARD J. CRUNDEN An investigation into why qualified nurses inappropriately describe their own cardiopulmonary resuscitation skills

606 LINDA CADE HABER The effect of employment on the relationship between gender-role preference and self-esteem in married women

614 MARY ANN RUFFING-RAHAL Ethnographic traits in the writing of Mary Breckinridge

621 BOOK REVIEWS

VOLUME 16 NUMBER 6 JUNE 1991

625 GUEST EDITORIAL Nurses with degrees in the United Kingdom: careers and contributions and challenges

628 NEWS

631 ADA KERKSTRA, ELSBETH CASTELEIN AND HANS PHILIPSEN Preventive home visits to elderly people by community nurses in The Netherlands

638 BIE NIO ONG Researching needs in district nursing

648 SARAH COWLEY A symbolic awareness context identified through a grounded theory study of health visiting

657 NIGEL MALIN AND KEVIN TEASDALE Caring versus empowerment: considerations for nursing practice

663 CAROL DEALEY The size of the pressure-sore problem in a teaching hospital

671 ALISON RICHARDSON Theories of self-care: their relevance to chemotherapy-induced nausea and vomiting

677 SUSIE WILKINSON Factors which influence how nurses communicate with cancer patients

689 HERDIS SVEINSDOTTIR AND NANCY REAME Symptom patterns in women with premenstrual syndrome complaints: a prospective assessment using a marker for ovulation and screening criteria for adequate ovarian function

701 ELIZABETH A. LORENZI Relaxation: episiotomy incisional pain and overall discomfort

710 JOAN M. ANDERSON Immigrant women speak of chronic illness: the social construction of the devalued self

718 JESSICA CORNER In search of more complete answers to research questions. Quantitative versus qualitative research methods: is there a way forward?

728 SAM PORTER A participant observation study of power relations between nurses and doctors in a general hospital

736 HELEN SHEAD Role conflict in student nurses: towards a positive approach for the 1990s

741 AGNES E. DODDS, JEANETTE A. LAWRENCE AND ALEXANDER J. WEARING What makes nursing satisfying : a comparison of college students' and registered nurses' views

754 JANE HOKANSON HAWKS Power: a concept analysis

763 BOOK REVIEWS

VOLUME 16 NUMBER 7 JULY 1991

767 EDITORIAL Children could benefit from an expansion in day care services in British hospitals

769 NEWS

772 PETER CALLERY AND LORRAINE SMITH A study of role negotiation between nurses and the parents of hospitalized children

782 CHRISTINE E. INMAN Analysed interaction in a children's oncology clinic: the child's view and parent's opinion of the effect of medical encounters

794 GLORIA JOACHIM The epidemiology of inflammatory bowel disease in children: a pilot project

800 KATHLEEN OBERLE A decade of research in locus of control: what have we learned?

807 LYNDA LAW HARRISON, BARBARA LOWERY AND PATRICIA BAILEY Changes in nursing students' knowledge about and attitudes toward research following an undergraduate research course

813 ANNE M. CHANG AND DEANNE GASKILL Nurses' perceptions of their problem-solving ability

820 JILL ROBINSON Project 2000: the role of resistance in the process of professional growth

825 BARBARA J. DOBBIE Women's mid-life experience: an evolving consciousness of self and children

832 KATHRYN McCANN The work of a specialist AIDS home support team: the views and experiences of patients using the service

837 KARIN F. WIKBLAD Patient perspectives of diabetes care and education

845 NICHOLAS PROCTER AND JULIAN HAFNER Student nurses' attitudes to psychiatry: the influence of training and personality

850 ANNE BOYLE, MARY JO GRAP, JANET YOUNGER AND DENISE THORNBY Personality hardiness, ways of coping, social support and burnout in critical care nurses

858 KUM SOOK SOHN Conceptual frameworks and patterns of nursing curriculum

867 BRIGHID KELLY The professional values of English nursing undergraduates

873 PHILIP BURNARD The language of experiential learning

880 BOOK REVIEWS

883 CONFERENCE REPORT Consensus conference on a core curriculum for a post-basic course in cancer nursing

VOLUME 16 NUMBER 8 AUGUST 1991

887 GUEST EDITORIAL How well do nurses care for their own?

889 NEWS

893 ROBYN J. HOLDEN An analysis of caring: attributions, contributions and resolutions

899 JUDITH A. COHEN Two portraits of caring: a comparison of the artists, Leininger and Watson

910 CATHERINE WILLIAMS, KEITH SOOTHILL AND JON BARRY Nursing: just a job? Do statistics tell us what we think?

920 ELLEN RUKHOLM, PATRICIA BAILEY, GINNETTE COUTU-WAKULCZYK AND W. BRUCE BAILEY Needs and anxiety levels in relatives of intensive care unit patients

929 MAURA HUNT Being friendly and informal: reflected in nurses', terminally ill patients' and relatives' conversations at home

939 SARA FAITHFULL Patients' experiences following cranial radiotherapy: a study of the somnolence syndrome

947 GUNNEL ELANDER Ethical conflicts in placebo treatment

952 SANDRA A. LeVASSEUR AND ROBERT D. HELME A double-blind clinical trial to compare the efficacy of an active based cream F14001 against a placebo non-active based cream for the treatment of pressure ulcers in a population of elderly subjects

957 CHRISTINE ALAVI, SWEE HAH LOH AND DOROTHY REILLY Reality basis for teaching psychomotor skills in a tertiary nursing curriculum

966 SHEILA F. TWINN Conflicting paradigms of health visiting: a continuing debate for professional practice

974 LEANNA J. CROSBY Factors which contribute to fatigue associated with rheumatoid arthritis

982 MARITA PAUNONEN Changes initiated by a nursing supervision programme: an analysis based on log-linear models

987 PATRICIA ANN FIRBY, KAREN A. LUKER AND ANN-LOUISE CARESS Nurses' opinions of the introduction of computer-assisted learning for use in patient education

996 LAETITIA RISPEL AND ERIC BUCH South African nurses' opinions of different organizations: policy implications

1004 GERRY LARSSON AND VERA BERG Linen in the hospital bed: effects on patients' well-being

1009 BOOK REVIEWS

VOLUME 16 NUMBER 9 SEPTEMBER 1991

1013 EDITORIAL Helping people who want to stop smoking

1015 NEWS

1018 ANN HARRISON Assessing patients' pain: identifying reasons for error

1026 VICKI S. CONN, SUSAN G. TAYLOR AND PATRICIA B. ABELE Myocardial infarction survivors: age and gender differences in physical health, psychosocial state and regimen adherence

1035 ELLA SVANTESSON MARTINSSON, MARIANNE JOSEFSSON AND ANNA-CHRISTINA EK Working capacity and quality of life after undergoing an ileostomy

1042 ANITA E. MOLZAHN Quality of life after organ transplantation

1048 JULIE WATERHOUSE AND MARGARET METCALFE Attitudes toward nurses discussing sexual concerns with patients

1055 DAVID MCCAUGHERTY The theory–practice gap in nurse education: its causes and possible solutions. Findings from an action research study

1062 GERALD A. FARRELL How accurately do nurses perceive patients' needs? A comparison of general and psychiatric settings

1071 JEAN SHIELL AND ALAN SHIELL The prevalence of psychiatric morbidity on a coronary care ward

1078 BEN C. FLETCHER, FIONA JONES AND JEAN MCGREGOR-CHEERS The stressors and strains of health visiting: demands, supports, constraints and psychological health

1090 CHRISTOPHER JOHNS The Burford Nursing Development Unit holistic model of nursing practice

1099 KEVIN J. M. GOURNAY The failure of exposure treatment in agoraphobia: implications for the practice of nurse therapists and community psychiatric nurses

1110 MOLLY COURTENAY A study of the teaching and learning of the biological sciences in nurse education

1117 STEPHEN J. WATSON An analysis of the concept of experience

1122 WILLIAM REYNOLDS AND DESMOND F. S. CORMACK An evaluation of the Johnson Behavioural System Model of Nursing

1131 MARILYN BIRCHFIELD, EILEEN M. DVORAK, JUDITH SCULLY, SHEILA HAAS AND JANET DUBERLEY Health systems and policy in the USA and in the United Kingdom: an overseas programme

1138 BOOK REVIEWS

1141 CONFERENCE REPORT Standards in Health Care: Annual Symposium of the Conservative Medical Society

VOLUME 16 NUMBER 10 OCTOBER 1991

1145 GUEST EDITORIAL Inequalities in health and primary health care nursing

1147 NEWS

1150 RITVA RAATIKAINEN Self-activeness and the need for help in domiciliary care

1158 VIOLETA A. BERBIGLIA A case study: perspectives on a self-care deficit nursing theory-based curriculum

1164 MARGARET T. JOHNSON-SAYLOR Psychosocial predictors of healthy behaviours in women

1172 C. I. ALLEN AND P. S. TURNER The effect of an intervention programme on interactions on a continuing care ward for older people

1178 ANNE C. CLARKE Nurses as role models and health educators

1185 CAROLINE NOBLE Are nurses good patient educators?

1190 VICKI S. CONN Older adults: factors that predict the use of over-the-counter medication

1197 OLIVER D'A SLEVIN Ageist attitudes among young adults: implications for a caring profession

1206 DUGALD MACGILP A quality of life study of discharged long-term psychiatric patients

1216 DINAH GOULD Nurses' hands as vectors of hospital-acquired infection: a review

1226 PÄIVI RAUTAVA, RISTO ERKKOLA AND MATTI SILLANPÄÄ The outcome and experiences of first pregnancy in relation to the mother's childbirth knowledge: The Finnish Family Competence Study

1233 FELIX YUEN Continuing nursing education: some issues

1238 SUSAN A. MORGAN Teaching activities of clinical instructors during the direct client care period: a qualitative investigation

1247 CHRISTINE DUFFIELD First-line nurse managers: issues in the literature

1254 STEPHEN J. CAVANAGH The conflict management style of staff nurses and nurse managers

1261 BOOK REVIEWS

1265 CONFERENCE REPORT Everyday Ethics for Nurses, Midwives and Health Visitors: the launch of the Royal College of Nursing Ethics Forum

VOLUME 16 NUMBER 11 NOVEMBER 1991

1267 EDITORIAL Meeting the challenge of cancer care and prevention in Europe

1269 NEWS

1272 MARY COLETTE SMITH AND ELIZABETH STULLENBARGER A prototype for integrative review and meta-analysis of nursing research

1284 JULIUS SIM Nursing research: is there an obligation on subjects to participate?

1290 FELIX YUEN Case study of learning milieux: the modifying effect of the workplace

1296 SELWYN A. HODGES An experiment in the development of empathy in student nurses

1301 KATHARINE Y. KOLCABA AND RAYMOND J. KOLCABA An analysis of the concept of comfort

1311 CYNTHIA S. TEEL Chronic sorrow: analysis of the concept

1320 JANET N. ROSENBAUM The health meanings and practices of older Greek–Canadian widows

1328 BARBARA DOWNE-WAMBOLDT Coping and life satisfaction in elderly women with osteoarthritis

1336 BERNARD GIBBON A reassessment of nurses' attitudes towards stroke patients in general medical wards

1343 WILLIAM R. WHETSTONE AND JOHN C. REID Health promotion of older adults: perceived barriers

1350 JAN REED AND IAN ROBBINS Models of nursing: their relevance to the care of elderly people

1358 ANNE J. DAVIS The sources of a practice code of ethics for nurses

1363 LOUISE VON ESSEN AND PER-OLOW SJÖDÉN Patient and staff perceptions of caring: review and replication

1375 ROBYN J. HOLDEN In defence of Cartesian dualism and the hermeneutic horizon

1382 SALLY MCCLEAN, NORMA REID, COLUM DEVINE, OWEN GRIBBIN AND KATE THOMPSON Using a manpower database to model nurse turnaround and return to service

1387 BOOK REVIEWS

1391 JANFORUM: FEEDBACK — debate about triage in accident and emergency departments

VOLUME 16 NUMBER 12 DECEMBER 1991

1395 GUEST EDITORIAL Canadian nurses succeed again! The launch of Canada's first doctoral degree in nursing

1397 NEWS

1400 ROBERT NEWELL Body-image disturbance: cognitive behavioural formulation and intervention

1406 MITRA UNOSSON, ANNA-CHRISTINA EK, PER BJURULF AND JÖRGEN LARSSON Demographical, sociomedical and physical characteristics in relation to malnutrition in geriatric patients

1413 ALISON E. WHILE An evaluation of a paediatric home care scheme

1422 R. J. G. HALFENS, M. L. LENDFERS AND K. COX Sleep medication in Dutch hospitals

1428 ANNE LAZENBATT AND ALEX MCEWEN An evaluation of the Ulster Cancer Foundation's Nurses and Smoking Package and its impact on student nurses

1439 ELIZABETH J. HENDERSON AND BRIAN PENTLAND Home pass assessment in neurorehabilitation practice

1444 KEITH HURST, ANNE DEAN AND STUART TRICKEY The recognition and non-recognition of problem-solving stages in nursing practice

1456 CHARLOTTE STEPHENSON The concept of hope revisited for nursing

1462 STEPHEN H. COOK Mind the theory/practice gap in nursing

1470 BOB SYMONDS Sociological issues in the conceptualization of mental illness

1478 ANN WILSON AND RICHARD STARTUP Nurse socialization: issues and problems

1487 TREVOR ADAMS The idea of revolution in the development of nursing theory

1492 SENGA BOND AND LOIS H. THOMAS Issues in measuring outcomes of nursing

1503 LINDA A. HODGSON Why do we need sleep? Relating theory to nursing practice

1511 BOOK REVIEWS

1515 AUTHOR INDEX

1520 SUBJECT INDEX